SRI LANKA



BIRDING AND WILDLIFE TOUR JAN 30 – FEB 13 • 2013

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Introduction

This report summarize our 15 days trip to Sri Lanka with notes on sites visited and a list of the species of birds and mammals seen.

As our first visit to South East Asia we chose Sri Lanka because of the country's rich nature with a great biodiversity within a rather small geographic area.

The tour was planned after contact to some of Sri Lanka's tour operators specializing in birding and wildlife tours. We chose WalkWithJith and agreed on a program staying only in 4 different lodges/hotels in order to make the tour easy without too much driving. The driver Senarath Bulathsinhala not only took us safely from place to place (from day 5), but he was also a very knowledgeable and helpful birding and wildlife guide. In some of the national parks local guides accompanied us, and they were helpful too. During the first days in Sinharaja Forest Reserve Sandun was our guide and he introduced us to many new species as well as cultural matters.

The tour introduced us to some of the main habitats of Sri Lanka: The rain forest in the south-west lowland wet zone (Sinharaja Forest Reserve, Hiyare Forest), the central highlands with montane grassland and cloud forest (Horton Plains National Park), highland tea country (e.g. Ella), freshwater wetlands (Tissamaharama tanks and paddy-fields, Yala National Park), coastal lagoons/saltpans (Bundala National Park, Yala National Park) and finally the ocean to the south with marine mammals.

Itenerary

Jan. 30: We arrived very early in the morning at Colombo Airport (from Copenhagen via Doha, Qatar), met with our guide and drove directly to Sinharaja (5 hours). Arriving here, we changed to a jeep and climbed up a very steep and rough track to Martin's Lodge at the border of the forest reserve. This rather basic accommodation is the ideal location for studying the fauna and flora of the rain forest. Endemic bird species are plenty around the lodge. Among them Sri Lanka Blue Magpie, Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill, Sri Lanka Junglefowl, Spot-winged Thrush, Yellow-fronted Barbet, Sri Lanka Hanging Parrot, Layard's Parakeet and Sri Lanka Hill Myna.



Jan. 31 – Feb. 3: Inside the park in the dense forest we furthermore enjoyed Red-faced Malkoha, Malabar Trogon, Scarlet Minivet, Greater Racket-tailed Drongo, Asian Paradise-flycatcher (white morph), and Ashy-headed Laughingthrush among others. Serendib Scops Owl was heard ones near the gate. But we didn't find Sri Lanka Frogmouth. Toque Macaque and Purple-faced Leaf Monkeys were seen regularly, as were the many squirrels – Layard's, Palm, Dusky Stribed and Giant Squirrel. It was also a pleasure to walk through hills with small tea plantations to an isolated village with a broad variety of fruits and different crops.

Feb. 3 – 4: We met with Senarath and drove to Haputhale, on the way we passed the Ratnapura area with many small gem mines and visited the gem museum in Ratnapura. A few new species were added to the list, like White-browed Fantail and Tickell's Blue Flycatcher.

The 4th of February we went to Horton Plains National Park early in the morning – good to come early because it was the national holiday and it became very crowded later on. We enjoyed the walk through the open highland to Worlds End (View over an 800 m deep valley). New species only seen here were Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike, Hill Swallow, Zitting Cisticola, Yellow-eared Bulbul, Green Leaf Warbler, Sri Lanka White-eye, Blackbird, Pied Bushchat, Dull-blue Flycatcher, and Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher. We also had very good views of Sambar and the montane subspecies of Purple-faced Leaf Monkey called Bear Monkey.



Horton Plains

Feb. 5: Before leaving the hills we visited Ella and the tea plantations in that area. We looked for Streak-throated Woodpecker without luck but saw Small Minivet here. Surprisingly we found both Layards Parakeet and Sri Lanka Hanging Parrot among others.

Feb. 5 – 8: We stayed at Hibiscus Garden Hotel in Tissamaharama, a nice bungalow hotel in old paddy fields and with quite many birds around. In the near surroundings we saw many new species like Blue-faced Malkoha, Grey-bellied Cuckoo, Asian Drongo Cuckoo, Lesser and Crimson-backed Goldenback, Black-headed Cuckoo-Shrike, White-browed Bulbul, Golden-fronted Leafbird, and Black-headed Munia.

The wetlands, Tissamaharama Tanks, were very rich in birds. The great trees on the shores of the lakes held colonies of Common Flying Fox, Rose-ringed Parakeet nested in holes and Crested Treeswifts were seen on their small nests glued to bare branches. In the densely vegetated tanks we saw no less than 15 species of storks, ibises, bitterns, herons and egrets. Ducks and geese are few, but it was very interesting to see the Cotton Pygmy-goose. Other species only observed here were Little Grebe and Yellow Bittern.



Tissamaharama Tanks

Feb. 6 -7: Two days jeep safaris were spend in Yala National Park. This area consists of both open and dense forest, tanks and coastal lagunes. Many tourists visit the park to see elephant and leopard, and sometimes it seem a little crowded when a leopard is found and all vehicles drive to the same spot. But there is also so much to see that you soon forget the other people.



The Elephant Rock, Yala

We saw 3 different Leopards – all were lying on big branches in trees. Around 10 Elephants, many Spotted Deer, few Sambar, many Wild Pigs, Ruddy Mongoose and Water Buffalo were all observed at close range. Also Toque Macaque and Hanuman Langur were seen. Land Monitor was common along the tracks and some crocodiles in the lakes.



Leopard in Yala Nat.Park

The wetlands were also here filled with storks, ibises and herons. A new species was the rare Black-necked Stork, 1 seen in a big lagoon. 20 species of wintering waders were found feeding here, many of them quite familiar to Scandinavian bird watchers. The raptors were well represented with White-bellied Sea Eagle, Grey-headed Fish Eagle, Brahminy Kite, and Changeable Hawk-Eagle. In the forest we had many new species like Orange-breasted Green Pigeon, Jacobin Cuckoo, Jungle Owlet, Indian Roller, Common Hoopoe, Malabar Pied Hornbill, Coppersmith Barbet, Indian Pitta, Brahminy and Rosy Starling, and White-rumped

Shama. White-throated Kingfisher was common and we also saw the less common Storkbilled, Common and Pied Kingfisher.



Wild Pig

Spotted Deer

Feb. 8: Bundala National Park is coastal lagoons, saltpans and scrubland. Here we watched very big mixed flocks of egrets, spoonbills, storks and pelicans fishing in the saltpans. New were Glossy Ibis, Cinnamon Bittern, Western Reef Egret, Eurasian Stone Curlew, Common and Little Ringed Plover, Lesser Sand Plover, Marsh Sandpiber, Oriental and Little Pratincole, Brown-headed Gull, Lesser and Greater Crested Tern, and Common Tern. In the scrubs Chestnut-headed Bee-eater, Ashy Woodswallow, and Clamorous Reed Warbler were new to us.



Mixed feeding flock in Bundala National Park.



Oriental Scops Owl

Feb. 9 – 13: On the way to Unawatuna Beach for the more relaxing last days of the tour we stopped in a village where Senarath showed us Oriental Scops Owl in a tree by the road.

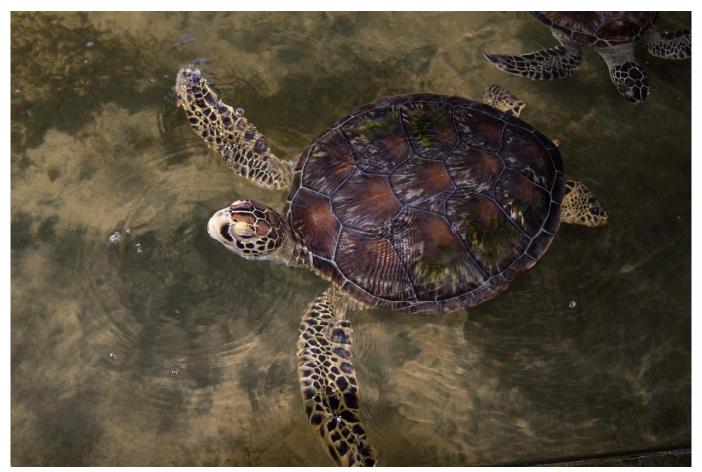
We stayed in Sri Gemunu Beach Resort, which is a highly recommendable hotel with a quiet beach behind coral reefs. This is not a hot spot for bird watchers but anyway we saw many of the more common birds. We actually also had 2 new species: Sooty Tern and Brown Noddy (the last one at Galle Fort).

Feb. 11: In Mirissa we joined a whale safari for a half day (Mirissa Watersports). We were successful in finding and observing several Blue Whale a good distance from the coast. These huge animals were quite breathtaking to watch at a close distance. They kept us company for a long time. We also met flocks of Spinner Dolphins. There were no sea-birds in view.



Blue Whale diving, notice fish attached to the tail

The same day we visited the Sea Turtle Farm & Hatchery in Habaraduwa. Here, sea turtle eggs are hatched and the young turtles are raised and put back to the sea. Also, injured sea turtles are helped here. It was interesting to see several species of these threatened species.



Feb. 12: We took a short trip to Hiyare Forest about 10 km from Galle. This area reminds a little of Sinharaja, only it is degraded, secondary forest. Here, we heard Sri Lanka Spurfowl and Chestnut-backed Owlet, saw Alexandrine Parakeet, Sri Lanka Swallow, Crimson-fronted Barbet, and Black-naped Monarch. A fine area to visit on a short trip.

Of course we also visited Galle Dutch Fort and learned more about the history and culture of southern Sri Lanka.

Feb. 13: On the way back to Colombo Airport we got a good impression of the normal cultivated landscape and of the densely populated area around Colombo. Considering the driving culture here, we are glad that we shouldn't drive ourselfes, and we really appreciate all the help from our driver and guide Senarath.

Practical information

- The travel Copenhagen Colombo via Doha with Qatar Airways is a good route and the travel time is not extreme.
- Our tour in Sri Lanka was arranged by Prasanjith Caldera, WalkWithJith, one of several tour operators specialized in arranging birding and wildlife tours for small groups or couples like us. It is our impression that these guides in general are highly qualified and offers good value for money.

- The climate in Sri Lanka is perfect for a bird and wildlife tour (at least this time of the year). We didn't have trouble due to rain – and we only experienced few mosquitoes. The only animals to worry about are the leaches in the wet forest. Leach socks are recommended!
- Handbooks are essential but heavy to carry. We were actually quite happy, only with two books: Warakagoda et al.: Birds of Sri Lanka, Helm Field Guides 2012 and de Silva Wijeyeratne: A Photographic Guide to Mammals of Sri Lanka, New Holland Publishers 2008. Be aware that English species names vary and are used different in the different books and checklists.
- Sri Lanka offers really many photo opportunities. The animals and birds are not shy as we know from Europe (there is no hunting in Sri Lanka!), sometimes it is a problem that you get too close for your big lens. I used a Nikon 200-400mm/f4 which is flexible to use on such a tour. I brought a tripod, but didn't actually use it due to the conditions of driving on rough roads or walking between trees and bushes. The VR function was appreciated.
- More photos from our tour can be seen here: <u>www.natur-foto.dk</u> click "Rejser".
- We will be happy to receive questions or remarks by mail: <u>bisschop@natur-foto.dk</u>.



Malabar Pied Hornbill

Birds and mammals observed



The main locations of our tour:

- 1. Sinharaja Man and Biosphere Reserve
- 2. Horton Plains National Park
- 3. Highland around Haputhale and Ella
- 4. Tissamaharama and nearby wetlands
- 5. Yala National Park
- 6. Bundala National Park
- 7. Unawatuna Beach and Galle
- 8. Hiyara Forest

BIRDS

| Species | Scientific name | Danish name | Sites visit | | | | ited | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---|---|---|------|---|---|---|--|--|
| (endemic species bold) | | | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | | | | | 6 | 7 | 8 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | - | | |
| Ceylon Spurfowl | Galloperdix bicalcarata | Sri Lanka-sporehøne | | | | | | | | Х | | |
| Ceylon Junglefowl | Gallus lafayettii | Sri Lanka-junglehøne | х | х | | | Х | | | | | |
| Indian Peafowl | Pavo cristatus | Påfugl | | | | Х | Х | х | | | | |
| Lesser Whistling Duck | Dendrocygna javanica | Træand | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Cotton Teal/Indian Pygmy- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| goose | <u>Nettapus coromandelianus</u> | Indisk Dværgand | | | | Х | | | | | | |
| Northern Pintail | <u>Anas acuta</u> | Spidsand | | | | Х | Х | | | | | |
| Garganey | <u>Anas querquedula</u> | Atlingand | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Little Grebe | <u>Tachybaptus ruficollis</u> | Lille Lappedykker | | | | Х | | | | | | |
| Painted Stork | <u>Mycteria leucocephala</u> | Indisk Skovstork | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Asian Openbill | <u>Anastomus oscitans</u> | Asiatisk Gabenæb | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Black-necked Stork | Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus | Sorthalset Stork | | | | | Х | | | | | |
| | <u>Threskiornis</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Black-headed Ibis | <u>melanocephalus</u> | Indisk Ibis | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Glossy Ibis | <u>Plegadis falcinellus</u> | Sort Ibis | | | | | | Х | | | | |
| Eurasian Spoonbill | <u>Platalea leucorodia</u> | Skestork | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Yellow Bittern | <u>Ixobrychus sinensis</u> | Okkergul Dværghejre | | | | Х | | | | | | |
| Cinnamon Bittern | <u>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</u> | Rød Dværghejre | | | | | | Х | | | | |
| Black Bittern | <u>Dupetor flavicollis</u> | Sort Dværghejre | | | | Х | Х | | | | | |
| Black-crowned Night Heron | | Nathejre | | | | Х | Х | | | | | |
| Striated Heron | <u>Butorides striata</u> | Mangrovehejre | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Indian Pond Heron | <u>Ardeola grayii</u> | Rishejre | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Cattle Egret | <u>Bubulcus ibis</u> | Kohejre | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Grey Heron | <u>Ardea cinerea</u> | Fiskehejre | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Purple Heron | <u>Ardea purpurea</u> | Purpurhejre | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Great Egret | <u>Ardea alba</u> | Sølvhejre | | | | Х | Х | Х | Х | | | |
| Intermediate Egret | <u>Egretta intermedia</u> | Mellemhejre | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Little Egret | <u>Egretta garzetta</u> | Silkehejre | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Western Reef Egret | <u>Egretta gularis</u> | Revhejre | | | | | | Х | | | | |
| Spot-billed Pelican | <u>Pelecanus philippensis</u> | Grå Pelikan | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Little Cormorant | <u>Phalacrocorax niger</u> | Javaskarv | | | | Х | Х | Х | | Х | | |
| Indian Cormorant | <u>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</u> | Indisk Skarv | | | | Х | | | | | | |
| Darter | <u>Anhinga melanogaster</u> | Indisk Slangehalsfugl | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Common Kestrel | <u>Falco tinnunculus</u> | Tårnfalk | | | | Х | | | | | | |
| Oriental Honey Buzzard | <u>Pernis ptilorhynchus</u> | Østlig Hvepsevåge | Х | | | | | | | | | |
| Brahminy Kite | <u>Haliastur indus</u> | Brahminglente | Х | | | Х | Х | Х | Х | | | |
| White-bellied Sea Eagle | <u>Haliaeetus leucogaster</u> | Hvidbrystet Havørn | | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | |
| Grey-headed Fish Eagle | <u>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</u> | Flodørn | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Crested Serpent Eagle | <u>Spilornis cheela</u> | Borneoslangeørn | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shikra | <u>Accipiter badius</u> | Shikra | Х | | | | | | | | | |
| Indian Black Eagle | <u>Ictinaetus malayensis</u> | Indisk Sortørn | Х | | Х | | | | | | | |
| Changeable Hawk-Eagle | <u>Spizaetus cirrhatus</u> | Lysbuget Høgeørn | Х | | | | Х | Х | | Х | | |
| Mountain Hawk-Eagle | <u>Spizaetus nipalensis</u> | Bjerghøgeørn | Х | | Х | | | | | | | |
| White-breasted Waterhen | <u>Amaurornis phoenicurus</u> | Hvidbrystet Rørhøne | Х | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Purple Swamphen | <u>Porphyrio porphyrio</u> | Sultanhøne | | | | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Common Moorhen | <u>Gallinula chloropus</u> | Grønbenet Rørhøne | | | | | | Х | | | | |
| Barred Buttonquail | <u>Turnix suscitator</u> | Kampløbehøne | | | | | Х | Х | | | | |

Eurasian Stone Curlew Great Stone Curlew Black-winged Stilt Yellow-wattled Lapwing Red-wattled Lapwing Pacific Golden Plover Common Ringed Plover Little Ringed Plover

Kentish Plover Lesser Sand Plover Pheasant-tailed Jacana Pintail Snipe Black-tailed Godwit Common Redshank Marsh Sandpiper Common Greenshank Wood Sandpiper Common Sandpiper Ruddy Turnstone Little Stint Temminck's Stint Curlew Sandpiper Oriental Pratincole Little Pratincole Brown-headed Gull Gull-billed Tern Caspian Tern Lesser Crested Tern Greater Crested Tern Common Tern Little Tern Sooty Tern Whiskered Tern Brown Noddy Rock Dove Sri Lanka Woodpigeon

Spotted-necked Dove Emerald Dove Orange-breasted Green Pigeon Pompadour Green Pigeon Green Imperial Pigeon **Sri Lankan Hanging Parrot** Alexandrine Parakeet

Rose-ringed Parakeet Layard's Parakeet Jacobin Cuckoo Grey-bellied Cuckoo Asian Drongo-Cuckoo Common Koel

| Rurhinus andienemus | Triel | 1 | | | | | Х | | |
|---|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|------------|------------|---|---|
| <u>Burhinus oedicnemus</u> | Stor Triel | | | | | х | × X | | |
| <u>Esacus recurvirostris</u> Himantopus himantopus | Australsk Stylteløber | | | | х | ^ X | ^ X | | |
| Vanellus malabaricus | Indisk Lapvibe | | | | ^ | x | X | | |
| Vanellus indicus | Indisk Lapvide | | | | х | x | x | | |
| <u>Pluvialis fulva</u> | Sibirisk Hjejle | | | | ^ | X | X | | |
| <u>Charadrius hiaticula</u> | Stor Præstekrave | | | | | ^ | × X | | |
| <u>Charadrius dubius</u> | Lille Præstekrave | | | | | | × X | | |
| | Hvidbrystet | | | | | | ^ | | |
| <u>Charadrius alexandrinus</u> | Præstekrave | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| <u>Charadrius mongolus</u> | Mongolsk Præstekrave | | | | | | Х | | |
| Hydrophasianus chirurgus | Fasanbladhøne | | | | Х | Х | | | |
| Gallinago stenura | Sibirisk Bekkasin | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| Limosa limosa | Stor Kobbersneppe | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| <u>Tringa totanus</u> | Rødben | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| Tringa stagnatilis | Damklire | | | | | | Х | | |
| <u>Tringa nebularia</u> | Hvidklire | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| Tringa glareola | Tinksmed | | | | | Х | | | |
| Actitis hypoleucos | Mudderklire | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| Arenaria interpres | Stenvender | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| Calidris minuta | Dværgryle | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| Calidris temminckii | Temmincksryle | | | | | Х | | | |
| Calidris ferruginea | Krumnæbbet Ryle | | | | | Х | | | |
| Glareola maldivarum | Orientbraksvale | | | | | | Х | | |
| Glareola lactea | Lille Braksvale | | | | | | Х | | |
| <u>Larus brunnicephalus</u> | Brunhovedet Måge | | | | | | Х | | |
| Sterna nilotica | Sandterne | | | | Х | Х | Х | Х | |
| <u>Sterna caspia</u> | Rovterne | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| <u>Sterna bengalensis</u> | Bengalterne | | | | | | Х | | |
| <u>Sterna bergii</u> | Bergiusterne | | | | | | Х | Х | |
| <u>Sterna hirundo</u> | Fjordterne | | | | | | Х | Х | |
| <u>Sterna albifrons</u> | Dværgterne | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| <u>Sterna fuscata</u> | Sodfarvet Terne | | | | | | | Х | |
| <u>Chlidonias hybrida</u> | Hvidskægget Terne | | | | Х | Х | Х | | |
| Anous stolidus | Brun Noddy | | | | | | | Х | |
| <u>Columba livia</u> | Klippedue | х | | Х | | Х | | Х | |
| <u>Columba torringtoniae</u> | Sri Lanka-due | х | Х | | | | | | |
| <u>Streptopelia chinensis</u> | Perlehalsdue | х | | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Chalcophaps indica | Grønvingedue | х | | | | | | | |
| | Orangebrystet | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Treron bicinctus</u> | Papegøjedue | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| <u>Treron pompadora</u> | Indisk Papegøjedue | Х | | | Х | Х | Х | | Х |
| <u>Ducula aenea</u> | Kejserdue | Х | | | | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| | Sri Lanka- | | | | | | | | |
| Loriculus beryllinus | flagermuspapegøje | Х | | Х | | | | | Х |
| <u>Psittacula eupatria</u> | Stor Alexanderparakit | | | | | | | | Х |
| <u>Psittacula krameri</u> | Alexanderparakit | | | | Х | Х | Х | Х | |
| <u>Psittacula calthorpae</u> | Blåhalet Ædelparakit | Х | | Х | | 、 <i>.</i> | 、 <i>.</i> | | |
| <u>Clamator jacobinus</u> | Jacobinergøg | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| <u>Cacomantis passerinus</u> | Drosselgøg | | | | Х | | | | |
| <u>Surniculus lugubris</u> | Drongogøg | | | | X | | \ <i>`</i> | | |
| Eudynamys scolopaceus | Koel | I | | | Х | Х | Х | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

| Phaenicophaeus Rødmasket Malkoha X < | Blue-faced Malkoha | <u>Rhopodytes viridirostris</u> | Brillemalkoha | | | | х | х | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Green-billed Coucal Centropus chlororhynchoz Sri Lanka-sporegog X Serendib Scops Owi Clus sunia Bleg Dværghornugle X Dungle Owlet Glaucidium radiatum Junglespurveugle X Chestnut-backed Owlet Glaucidium castanootum Sulawesispurveugle X X Little Swift Agus affinis Lille Sejler X </td <td>Red-faced Malkoha</td> <td></td> <td>Rødmasket Malkoha</td> <td>х</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> | Red-faced Malkoha | | Rødmasket Malkoha | х | | | | | | | |
| Green-billed Coucal Serendib Scops Owl Centropus chlororhynchos Sri Lanka-sporegog X Serendib Scops Owl Chus sunia Bleg Dværghornugle X X Onjental Scops Owl Glaucidium radiatum Junglespurveugle X X Chestnut-backed Owlet Glaucidium radiatum Junglespurveugle X | Greater Coucal | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | Brunrygget Sporegøg | | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | | х |
| Serendib Scops Owl Oriental Scops Owl Olie sunia Bleg Dværghornugle X Oriental Scops Owl Olies sunia Jungle Owlet Sulawesispurveugle X Chestnut-backed Owlet Glaucidium radiatum Sulawesispurveugle X X X Chestnut-backed Owlet Glaucidium radiatum Sulawesispurveugle X <td< td=""><td>Green-billed Coucal</td><td></td><td></td><td>х</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<> | Green-billed Coucal | | | х | | | | | | | |
| Jungle OwletGlaucidium radiatumJunglespurveugleXXChestnut-backed OwletGlaucidium castanonotumSulawesispurveugleXXXChestnut-backed OwletGlaucidium castanonotumSulawesispurveugleXXXXXCrested TreeswiftHempirocene coronataGråtoppet TræsejlerXXX <t< td=""><td>Serendib Scops Owl</td><td></td><td></td><td>х</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<> | Serendib Scops Owl | | | х | | | | | | | |
| Chestnut-backed Owlet Glaucidium castanonotum Suiawesispurveugle X X Little Swift Apus affnis Lille Sejler X | Oriental Scops Owl | <u>Otus sunia</u> | Bleg Dværghornugle | | | | Х | | | | |
| Little Swift Anus affinis Lille Sejler X V X X X X X X Malabar Troson Herapactes faciatus Malabar Troson Zoracias benghalensis Blåkronet Ellekrage Blåvinget Stork-billed Kingfisher Pelaragonsis capensis Storkenæbsisfugl X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X | Jungle Owlet | <u>Glaucidium radiatum</u> | Junglespurveugle | | | | | Х | | | |
| Crested Treeswift Hemiprocne coronata Gråtoppet Træsejler X | Chestnut-backed Owlet | <u>Glaucidium castanonotum</u> | Sulawesispurveugle | | | | | | | | Х |
| Malabar TrogonHarpactes fasciatusMalabartrogonXIndian RollerCoracias benchalensisBilkronet EllekrageBilkronet EllekrageStork-billed KingfisherPelaragonis capensisStorkenæbsisfuglXX <td>Little Swift</td> <td><u>Apus affinis</u></td> <td>Lille Sejler</td> <td>Х</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Х</td> | Little Swift | <u>Apus affinis</u> | Lille Sejler | Х | | | | | | | Х |
| Indian RollerCoracias benghalensis Blåkronet Ellekrage BlåvingetIIIIStork-billed KingfisherPelaraopsis capensis Stork-maebsifsuglXXX <t< td=""><td>Crested Treeswift</td><td><u>Hemiprocne coronata</u></td><td>Gråtoppet Træsejler</td><td>х</td><td></td><td></td><td>Х</td><td>Х</td><td>Х</td><td></td><td>Х</td></t<> | Crested Treeswift | <u>Hemiprocne coronata</u> | Gråtoppet Træsejler | х | | | Х | Х | Х | | Х |
| BlåvingetBlåvingetStork-billed KingfisherPelaragopsis capenisisStorkenæbsisfuglXX< | Malabar Trogon | <u>Harpactes fasciatus</u> | Malabartrogon | Х | | | | | | | |
| Stork-billed KingfisherPelaraopsis capensisStork-maebsisfugiXXX </td <td>Indian Roller</td> <td><u>Coracias benghalensis</u></td> <td>Blåkronet Ellekrage</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Х</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> | Indian Roller | <u>Coracias benghalensis</u> | Blåkronet Ellekrage | | | | | Х | | | |
| White-throated KingfisherHalcyon smyrnensisSmyrnaisfuglXXX <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>Blåvinget</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<> | | | Blåvinget | | | | | | | | |
| Common KingfisherAlcedo atthisIsfuglXXXPied KingfisherCervle rudisGråfiskerXXXGreen Bee-eaterMeroops ohilippinusBlåhalet BiæderXXXXXChestnut-headed Bee-eaterMeroops ohilippinusBlåhalet BiæderXXXXXXChestnut-headed Bee-eaterMeroops ohilippinusBlåhalet BiæderXXX | Stork-billed Kingfisher | <u>Pelargopsis capensis</u> | Storkenæbsisfugl | | | | | Х | | | |
| Pied Kingfisher Caryle rudis Gråfisker X X Green Bee-eater Merops orientalis Lille Grøn Biæder X | White-throated Kingfisher | <u>Halcyon smyrnensis</u> | Smyrnaisfugl | Х | | | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х |
| Green Bee-eater Meroos orientalis Lille Grøn Biæder X X X X X X X Blue-tailed Bee-eater Meroos philippinus Blåhalet Biæder X X X X X X X X X Chestnut-headed Bee-eater Meroos leschenaulti Rustbiæder X X X X X X X X X X Sri Lankan Grey Hornbill Ocyceros ginalensis Sri Lanka-gråtoko X X X X X X X X X Malabar Pied Hornbill Anthracoceros coronatus Rajahnæsehornsfugl X X X X X X X X X Vellow-fronted Barbet Megalaima rubricapillus Rustbiæder X X X X X X X X X X X Vellow-fronted Barbet Megalaima nubricapillus Rodmasket Skægfugl X X X X X X X X X X Vellow-rrowned Megalaima nubricapillus Rodmasket Skægfugl X X X X X X X X X X Voodpecker Dendrocopus mahrattensis V X X X X X X X X X X Vellow-crowned Woodpecker Dendrocopus mahrattensis X X X X X X X X X X X X X Voodpecker Dendrocopus mahrattensis X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X | Common Kingfisher | <u>Alcedo atthis</u> | - | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| Blue-tailed Bee-eaterMerops philippinusBlåhalet BiæderXXX <th< td=""><td>Pied Kingfisher</td><td><u>Ceryle rudis</u></td><td>Gråfisker</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>Х</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<> | Pied Kingfisher | <u>Ceryle rudis</u> | Gråfisker | | | | | Х | | | |
| Chestnut-headed Bee-eaterMerops leschenaultiRustbiæderXXCommon HoopoeUpupa epopsHærfuglXXXSri Lankan Grey HornbillAnthracoceros connatusRajahnæsehornsfuglXXXXMalabar Pied HornbillAnthracoceros coronatusRajahnæsehornsfuglXX <td>Green Bee-eater</td> <td><u>Merops orientalis</u></td> <td>Lille Grøn Biæder</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Х</td> <td>Х</td> <td>Х</td> <td></td> <td></td> | Green Bee-eater | <u>Merops orientalis</u> | Lille Grøn Biæder | | | | Х | Х | Х | | |
| Common HoopoeUpupa epopsHærfuglVVVSri Lankan Grey HornbillOcyceros gingalensisSri Lanka-gråtokoXVVVMalabar Pied HornbillAnthracoceros coronatusRajahnæsehornsfuglXXX< | Blue-tailed Bee-eater | <u>Merops philippinus</u> | Blåhalet Biæder | Х | | | Х | Х | Х | | Х |
| Sri Lankan Grey HornbillOcyceros gingalensisSri Lanka-gråtokoXMalabar Pied HornbillAnthracoceros coronatusRajahnæsehornsfuglXX <td>Chestnut-headed Bee-eater</td> <td><u>Merops leschenaulti</u></td> <td>Rustbiæder</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Х</td> <td></td> <td></td> | Chestnut-headed Bee-eater | <u>Merops leschenaulti</u> | Rustbiæder | | | | | | Х | | |
| Malabar Pied HornbillAnthracoceros coronatus Megalaima zevlanicaRajahnæsehornsfuglXX< | Common Hoopoe | <u>Upupa epops</u> | Hærfugl | | | | | Х | | | |
| Brown-headed BarbetMegalaima zevlanicaBrunhovedet SkægfuglXXX <td>Sri Lankan Grey Hornbill</td> <td><u>Ocyceros gingalensis</u></td> <td>Sri Lanka-gråtoko</td> <td>Х</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> | Sri Lankan Grey Hornbill | <u>Ocyceros gingalensis</u> | Sri Lanka-gråtoko | Х | | | | | | | |
| Yellow-fronted BarbetMegalaima flavifronsGulpandet SkægfuglXXXXXCrimson-fronted BarbetMegalaima rubricapillusRødmasket SkægfuglXXXXXCoppersmith BarbetMegalaima haemacephalaKobbersmedXXXXXYellow-crownedDendrocopus mahrattensisKobbersmedXXXXXLesser Yellow-napedDendrocopus mahrattensisXXXXXXXWoodpeckerPicus chlorolophusGulnakket GrønspætteXXXXXXGreater Flame-backedChrysocolaptes lucidusStor SultanspætteXXXXXXXXCommon WoodpskrikeTephrodornis pondicerianusAsketornskadeXXX </td <td>Malabar Pied Hornbill</td> <td><u>Anthracoceros coronatus</u></td> <td>Rajahnæsehornsfugl</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Х</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> | Malabar Pied Hornbill | <u>Anthracoceros coronatus</u> | Rajahnæsehornsfugl | | | | | Х | | | |
| Crimson-fronted BarbetMegalaima rubricapillusRødmasket SkægfuglXXCoppersmith BarbetMegalaima haemacephalaKobbersmedXXYellow-crownedDendrocopus mahrattensisXXXWoodpeckerDendrocopus mahrattensisXXXLesser Yellow-napedWoodpeckerPicus chlorolophusGulnakket GrønspætteXXGreater Flame-backedIndia PittaPitta brachyuraIndisk PittaXXXCommon WoodshrikeTephrodornis pondicerianusAsketornskadeXXXXCommon IoraAegithina tiphiaIoraXXXXXBlack-headed Cuckoo- shrikeCaracina melanoptera Pericrocotus finameusSorthovedet GråfuglXXXXScarlet MinivetPericrocotus finameus shrikeBroug Dicturus caerulescens Hemipus picatusBroug Dicturus caerulescens Hvidbuget DrongoXXXXBlack-hooded OrioleOriolus xanthornus Dicrurus paradiseusOrientalsk Hættepirol Hvidbuget DrongoXXXXXWhite-bellied DrongoDicrurus paradiseus AsuronankStor PragtdrongoXXXXXBlack-naped MonarchHypothymis azurea AzurmonarkAzurmonarkXXXXX | Brown-headed Barbet | <u>Megalaima zeylanica</u> | Brunhovedet Skægfugl | Х | | Х | Х | Х | | Х | Х |
| Coppersmith BarbetMegalaima haemacephalaKobbersmedXYellow-crownedDendrocopus mahrattensisXXWoodpeckerDendrocopus mahrattensisXLesser Yellow-napedWoodpeckerPicus chlorolophusGulnakket GrønspætteWoodpeckerPicus chlorolophusGulnakket GrønspætteXGreater Flame-backedChrysocolaptes lucidusStor SultanspætteXMoodpeckerChrysocolaptes lucidusStor SultanspætteXCommon WoodshrikeTephrodornis pondicerianusAsketornskadeXAshy WoodswallowArtamus fuscusBrun SvalestærXCommon IoraAegithina tiphiaIoraXXBlack-headed Cuckoo- shrikeCoracina melanoptera Sorthovedet GråfuglXXScalet MinivetPericrocotus finammeus SkarlagenminivetSkarlagenminivetXBar-winged Flycatcher- shrikeHemipus picatus Dicrurus caerulescensBroget Dværgtriller Hvidbuget DrongoXXXWhite-bellied DrongoDicrurus paradiseus Dicrurus paradiseusStor PragtdrongoXXXXWhite-borwed FantailRhipidura aureola Hvidburynet ViftehaleKXXXXBlack-naped MonarchHypothymis azurea Terpsiphone paradisiAsiatisk ParadismonarkXXXX | Yellow-fronted Barbet | <u>Megalaima flavifrons</u> | Gulpandet Skægfugl | Х | | Х | | | | | Х |
| Yellow-crowned Woodpecker Dendrocopus mahrattensis X X Lesser Yellow-naped Woodpecker Picus chlorolophus Gulnakket Grønspætte X Greater Flame-backed Woodpecker Chrysocolaptes lucidus Stor Sultanspætte X Indian Pitta Pitta brachyura Indisk Pitta X X Common Woodshrike Tephrodornis pondicerianus Asketornskade X X Ashy Woodswallow Artamus fuscus Brun Svalestær X X Common Iora Aegithina tiphia Iora X X X X Black-headed Cuckoo- shrike Coracina melanoptera Sorthovedet Gråfugl X Scarlet Minivet Pericrocotus finammeus Skarlagenminivet X Bar-winged Flycatcher- shrike Hemipus picatus Brun Tornskade X X X X Black-hooded Oriole Oriolus xanthornus Orientalsk Hættepirol X X X X White-bellied Drongo Dicrurus caerulescens Hvidburgt Drongo X X X X White-browed Fantail Rhipidura aureola Hvidbrynet Viftehale X X Black-naped Monarch Hypothymis azurea Azurmonark X X X X | Crimson-fronted Barbet | <u>Megalaima rubricapillus</u> | Rødmasket Skægfugl | | | | | | | | Х |
| WoodpeckerDendrocopus mahrattensisXXLesser Yellow-napedPicus chlorolophusGulnakket GrønspætteXXWoodpeckerPicus chlorolophusStor SultanspætteXXGreater Flame-backedTephrodornis pondicerianusStor SultanspætteXXIndian PittaPitta brachyuraIndisk PittaXXCommon WoodshrikeTephrodornis pondicerianusAsketornskadeXXXAshy WoodswallowArtamus fuscusBrun SvalestærXXXCommon IoraAegithina tiphiaIoraXXXXBlack-headed Cuckoo- shrikeCoracina melanopteraSorthovedet GråfuglXXXXScarlet MinivetPericrocotus flammeus Broun ShrikeBroug price transmennivetXXXXBar-winged Flycatcher- shrikeHemipus picatus Broun ShrikeBroug price transkadeXXXXXBlack-hooded OrioleOriolus xanthornus Orientalsk HættepirolXXXXXXXBlack-hooded OrioleOricurus paradiseus Stor PragtdrongoXXXXXXXBlack-noped MonarchHypothymis azurea AzurmonarkAzurmonarkXXXXXX | Coppersmith Barbet | <u>Megalaima haemacephala</u> | Kobbersmed | | | | | Х | | | |
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| Black-naped Monarch Hypothymis azurea Azurmonark X Asian Paradise-flycatcher Terpsiphone paradisi Asiatisk Paradismonark X X | | <u>Dicrurus paradiseus</u> | Stor Pragtdrongo | Х | | | | | | | |
| Asian Paradise-flycatcher <u>Terpsiphone paradisi</u> Asiatisk Paradismonark X X X | White-browed Fantail | <u>Rhipidura aureola</u> | Hvidbrynet Viftehale | | | Х | | Х | | | |
| | Black-naped Monarch | <u>Hypothymis azurea</u> | Azurmonark | | | | | | | | Х |
| Sri Lanka Plue Magnie Urocisca ernata | Asian Paradise-flycatcher | <u>Terpsiphone paradisi</u> | Asiatisk Paradismonark | Х | | | Х | Х | | | |
| STI LAHKA DILE MAYPIE UTULISSA UTIALA STI LAHKA-KILA X | Sri Lanka Blue Magpie | Urocissa ornata | Sri Lanka-kitta | х | | | | | | | |

House Crow Large-billed Crow/Jungle Crow Great Tit Barn Swallow Hill Swallow

Sri Lanka Swallow Jerdon's Bushlark Oriental Skylark Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark Zitting Cisticola Jungle Prinia Plain Prinia Common Tailorbird Black-crested Bulbul Red-vented Bulbul

Yellow-eared Bulbul

White-browed Bulbul Yellow-browed Bulbul Black Bulbul Clamorous Reed Warbler Green Leaf Warbler Sri Lanka Scimitar Babbler Dark-fronted Babbler Yellow-eyed Babbler **Orange-billed Babbler** Yellow-billed Babbler Ashy-headed Laughingthrush Sri Lanka White-eve Velvet-fronted Nuthatch Sri Lanka Myna Hill Myna Common Myna White-faced Starling Brahminy Starling Rosy Starling Spot-winged Thrush Eurasian Blackbird Oriental Magpie-Robin White-rumped Shama Indian Robin Pied Bushchat Asian Brown Flycatcher Dull Verditer Flycatcher Tickell's Blue Flycatcher

Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher Jerdon's Leafbird Golden-fronted Leafbird

Corvus splendens

Corvus macrorhynchos Parus major Hirundo rustica Hirundo domicola Cecropis (daurica) hyperythra Mirafra affinis Alauda gulgula

Eremopterix griseus Cisticola juncidis Prinia sylvatica Prinia inornata Orthotomus sutorius Pycnonotus melanicterus Pycnonotus cafer Pycnonotus penicillatus Pycnonotus luteolus Acritillas indica Hypsipetes leucocephalus Acrocephalus stentoreus Phylloscopus nitidus

Pomatorhinus melanurus Rhopocichla atriceps Chrysomma sinense Turdoides rufescens Turdoides affinis

Garrulax cinereifrons Zosterops ceylonensis Sitta frontalis Gracula ptilogenys Gracula religiosa Acridotheres tristis Sturnus albofrontatus Sturnus pagodarum Sturnus roseus Zoothera spiloptera Turdus merula Copsychus saularis Copsychus malabaricus Saxicoloides fulicatus Saxicola caprata Muscicapa dauurica Eumyias sordidus Cyornis tickelliae

Culicicapa ceylonensis Chloropsis jerdoni Chloropsis aurifrons

| Huskrage | | | | х | | Х | Х | х |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Stornæbbet Krage | | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | | |
| Musvit | | Х | Х | | | | | |
| Landsvale | х | Х | Х | | Х | Х | | |
| | | Х | | | | | | |
| Rødrygget Svale | | | | | | | | х |
| Tamilbusklærke | | | | | Х | | | |
| Lille Sanglærke | | | | Х | | Х | | |
| Gråisset Lærke | | | | | Х | Х | | |
| Cistussanger | | Х | | | | | | |
| Jungleprinia | | | | | Х | | | |
| Orientprinia | | | | Х | Х | | | |
| Indisk skrædderfugl | х | Х | Х | Х | | | | |
| Sri Lanka-bulbul | х | | | Х | | | | х |
| Rødgumpet Bulbul | х | Х | Х | Х | Х | Х | | |
| Pragtbulbul | | Х | | | | | | |
| Indisk Bulbul | | | | Х | Х | | | |
| Gulgrøn Bulbul | х | | | | | | | |
| Sortbulbul | х | Х | | | | | | Х |
| Papyrussanger | | | | | | Х | | |
| Kaukasisk Lundsanger | | Х | | | | | | |
| (Segltimalie) | х | | | | | | | |
| Sorthovedet Timalie | х | | | | | | | |
| Ildøjetimalie | | | | | | | | |
| Sri Lanka-larmdrossel | х | | | | | | | |
| Lyshovedet Larmdrossel | х | | | Х | Х | Х | Х | |
| Sri Lanka-skadedrossel | х | | | | | | | |
| Sri Lanka-brillefugl | | Х | | | | | | |
| Fløjlspandet Spætmejse | х | | | | | | | |
| Sri Lanka-beo | х | | | | | | | |
| Beo | Х | | | | | | | |
| Maina | | | Х | Х | | Х | Х | х |
| Hvidhovedet Stær | Х | | | | | | | |
| Pagodestær | | | | | Х | | | |
| Rosenstær | | | | | Х | | | |
| Sri Lanka-drossel | Х | | | | | | | |
| Solsort | | Х | | | | | | |
| Dayal | Х | | Х | Х | Х | | | х |
| Shamadrossel | | | | | Х | | | |
| Hvidvinget Sortstjert | | | | Х | Х | Х | | |
| Sort Bynkefugl | | Х | | | | | | |
| Brun Fluesnapper | Х | | | | | | | |
| Sri Lanka-irfluesnapper | | Х | | | | | | |
| Hvidflanket Niltava | | | Х | | | | | |
| Gråhovedet Fluesnapper | | Х | | | | | | |
| (Jerdons Bladfugl) | х | | | | | | | |
| Gulpandet bladfugl | | | | Х | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| Legge's Flowerpecker | <u>Dicaeum vincens</u> | Sri Lanka- blomsterpikker Blaanmehet | x | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pale-billed Flowerpecker | Dicaeum erythrorhynchos | Blegnæbbet Blomsterpikker | х | | х | | |
| Purple-rumped Sunbird | Leptocoma zeylonica | Indisk Solfugl | Х | | | | |
| Purple Sunbird | <u>Cinnyris asiaticus</u> | Purpursolfugl | | | Х | Х | |
| Loten's Sunbird | <u>Cinnyris lotenius</u> | Langnæbbet Purpursolfugl | x | | | | |
| House Sparrow | <u>Passer domesticus</u> | Gråspurv | | Х | Х | Х | |
| Baya Weaver | <u>Ploceus philippinus</u> | Bayavæver | | | Х | Х | |
| White-rumped Munia | <u>Lonchura striata</u> | Spidshalet Bronzefinke | х | | Х | | |
| Scaly-breasted Munia | <u>Lonchura punctulata</u> | Muskatfinke | | Х | | Х | Х |
| Black-headed Munia | <u>Lonchura malacca</u> | Trefarvet Nonne | | | Х | | |
| Yellow Wagtail | <u>Motacilla flava</u> | Gul Vipstjert | | Х | | Х | |
| Richard's Pipit / Blyth's Pipit | <u>Anthus richardi / godlewski</u> | Storpiber / Mongolsk Piber | | | | х | |
| Paddyfield Pipit | <u>Anthus rufulus</u> | Asiatisk Storpiber | Х | | | | |

Species list based on http://avibase.bsc-eoc.org/checklist.jsp?region=lk&list=clements.

MAMMALS

The notes on mammals are less accurate than the notes on birds. But here is an overview:

| Pteropus giganteus | Common flying fox | Common in lowland |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Microchiroptera | Several species | Bats were common |
| Semnopithecus priam | Ceylon Grey Langur | Common in lowland |
| Trachypithecus vetulus | Purple-Faced Leaf Monkey | Sinharaja and Horton Plains |
| Macaca sinica | Toque Monkey | Common |
| Lepus nigricollis singhala | Ceylon Black-Naped Hare | Few in Yala |
| Funambulus palmarum | Ceylon Palm Squirrel | Common |
| Funambulus layardi | Flame-Striped Squirrel | Sinharaja |
| Funambulus sublineatus | Dusky-Striped Squirrel | Sinharaja |
| Ratufa macroura macroura | Ceylon Giant Squirrel | Common Sinharaja and Yala |
| Hystrix indica | Indian Porcupine | 1 captive in Hiyare |
| Balaenoptera musculus | Great Blue Whale | App. 10 |
| Stenella longirostris | Long-Beaked Dolphin | 3-4 flocks |
| Herpestes fuscus | Ceylon Brown Mongoose | Few Sinharaja |
| Herpestes smithi | Ceylon Ruddy Mongoose | Common Yala |
| Panthera pardus | Ceylon Leopard | 3 in Yala |
| Elephas maximus | Asian Elephant | App.10 in Yala |
| Sus scrofa | Wild Pig | Common |
| Axis (axis) axis ceylonensis | Ceylon Spotted Deer | Common Yala |
| Cervus unicolor | Sambhur | Common Horton, few Yala |
| Bubalus bubalis | Indian Water Buffalo | Common Yala |